



# Integrated Pre-clinical Safety and Efficacy Analysis of Potential Probiotic *Limosilactobacillus fermentum* NCDC 400: A Computationally Guided *In vitro* and *In vivo* Investigation



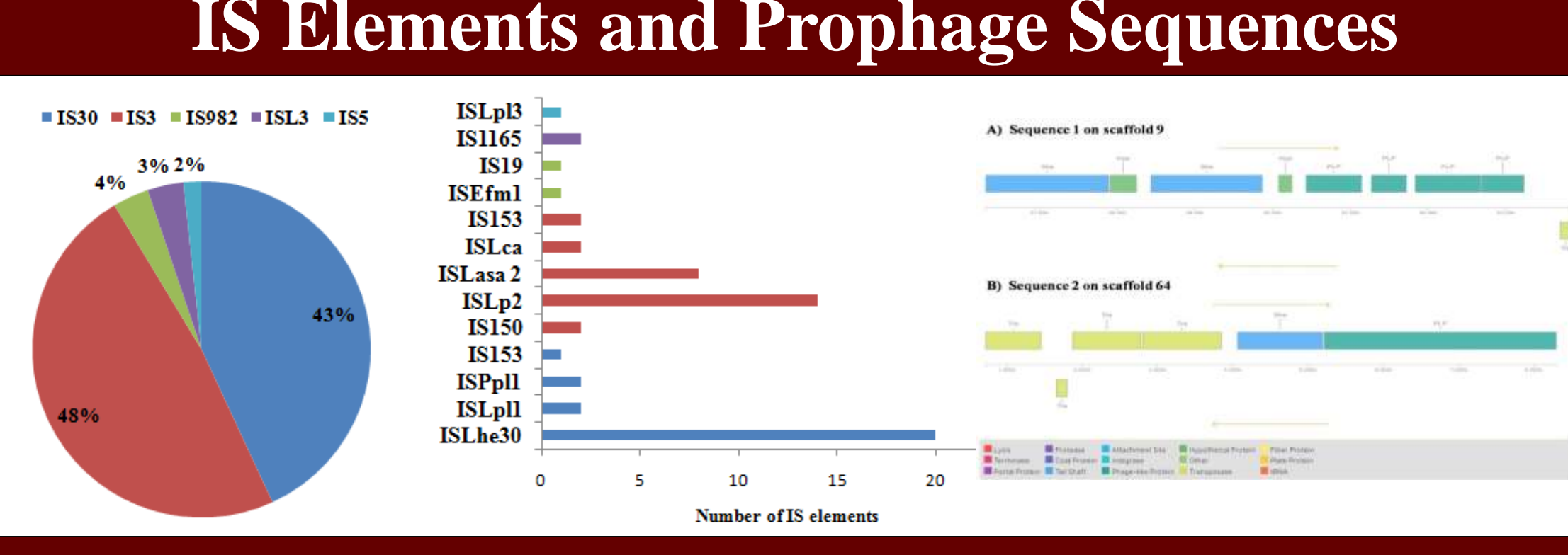
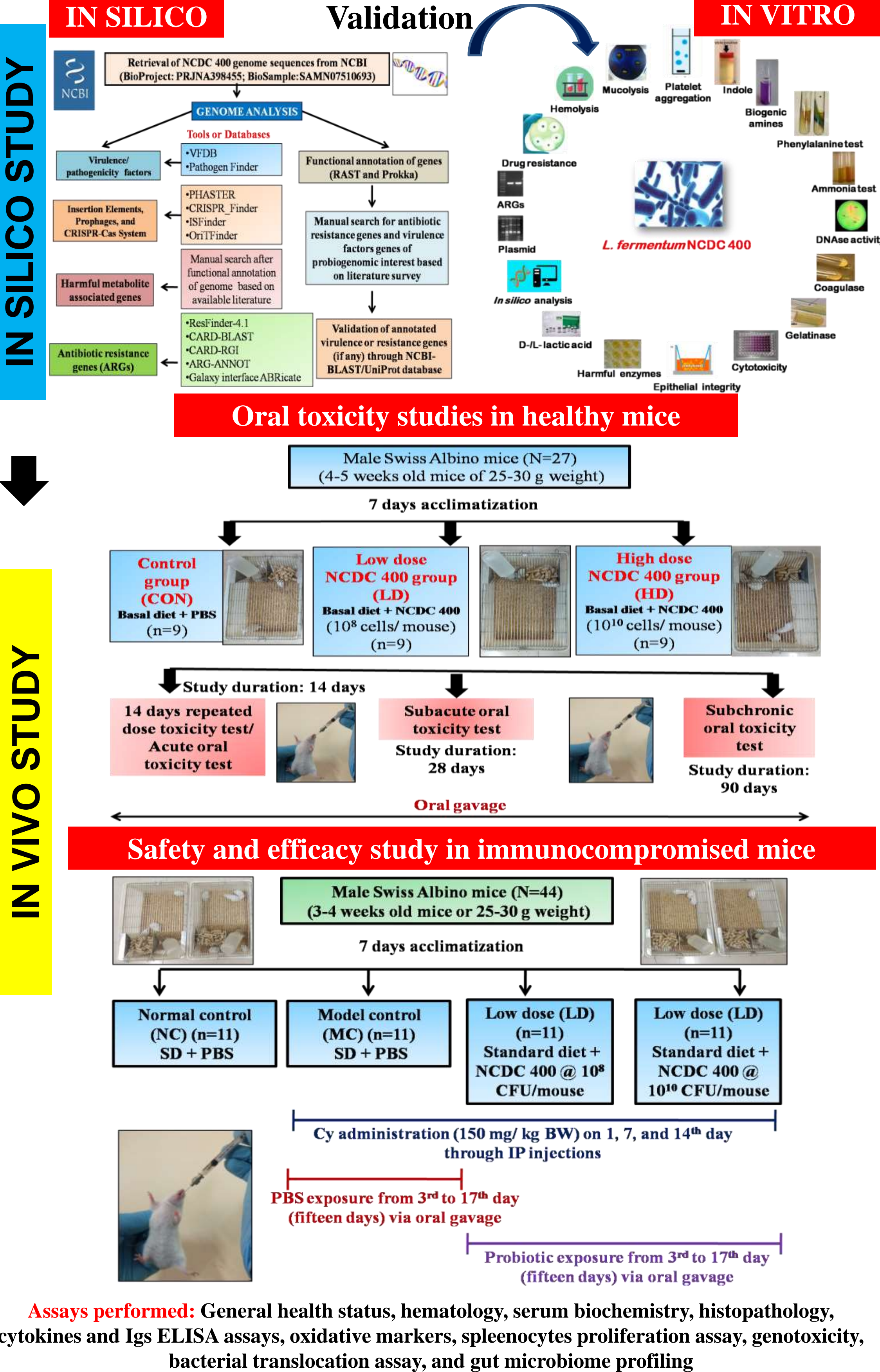
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## Introduction

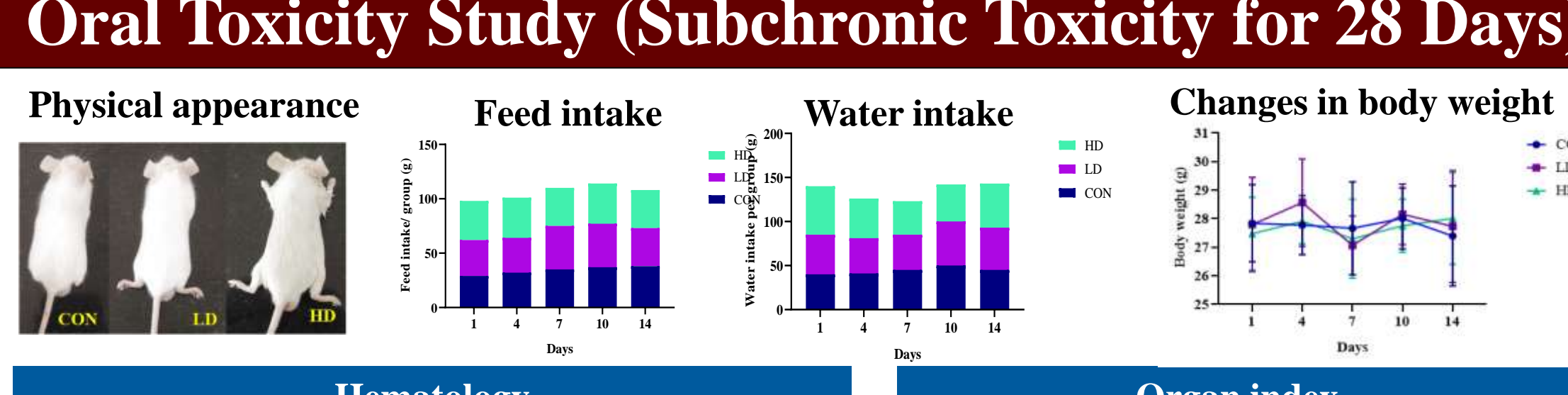
Probiotics are amply studied and applied dietary supplements. Nevertheless, the emerging clinical evidence on probiotics-mediated potential risks, especially among immunocompromised individuals, necessitates careful and in-depth safety studies before clinical translation. In addition, the preponderance of probiotics in fostering various theoretical risks, such as production of harmful metabolites and enzymes, virulence factors, drug resistance etc. have been increasingly reported. Hence, it is paramount to appraise the benefit-to-risk ratio of any potential probiotic strain before their human administration. In congruence with ICMR/ DBT guidelines, the present study was undertaken to evaluate the pre-clinical safety and efficacy of potential probiotic *Limosilactobacillus fermentum* NCDC 400, an in-house industrially important and potential probiotic strain, using suitable *in silico* approaches and *in vivo* models.

## Methodology



### In-vitro Tests

Test	Results	Test	Results
Hemolysis/ DNase/ Urease	Absent	Coagulase	Absent
Mucin degradation		Platelet aggregation	
Ammonia production		Indole production	
Cytotoxicity to Caco-2 cell		Biogenic amines	
Gelatinase/ harmful intestinal enzymes		Phenylalanine degradation test	



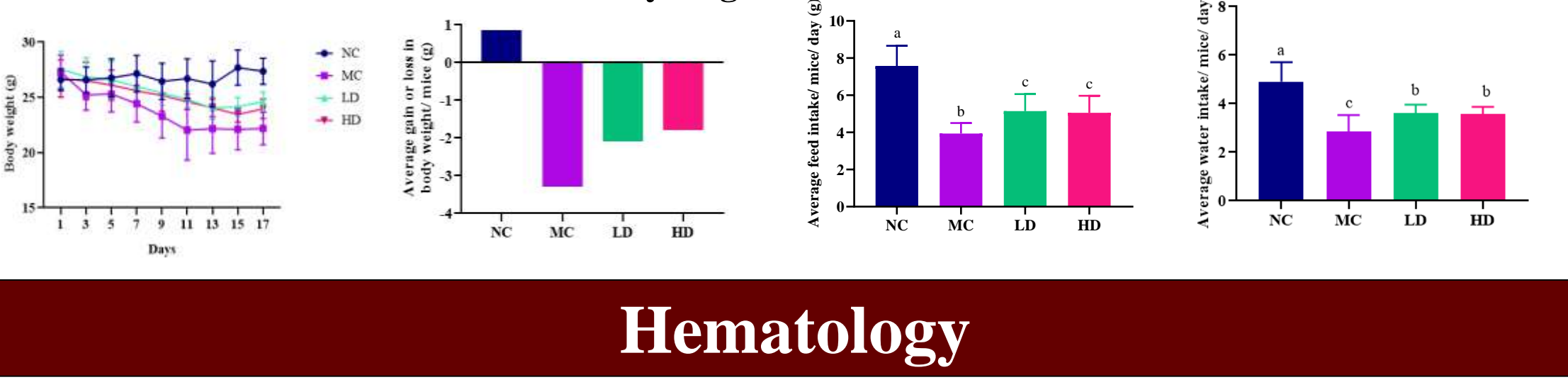
### Hematology

Parameters	Unit	CON	LD	HD
RBC	10 <sup>6</sup> /μL	8.51 ± 0.53	8.34 ± 0.06	8.73 ± 0.37
Hb	g/dL	12.4 ± 0.65	12.56 ± 0.03	12.80 ± 0.17
HCT	%	44.76 ± 3.19	45.60 ± 0.20	45.4 ± 1.70
MCV	fL	52.80 ± 0.60	54.66 ± 0.66	54.30 ± 0.87
MCH	pg	14.56 ± 0.17	15.00 ± 0.10	15.23 ± 0.43
MCHC	%	27.73 ± 0.38	27.5 ± 0.20	28.06 ± 1.01
MPV	fL	7.63 ± 0.08	7.73 ± 0.23	7.86 ± 0.17
WBC	10 <sup>9</sup> /μL	10.97 ± 0.78	12.5 ± 0.26	11.34 ± 0.87

### Clinical biochemistry

Parameters	Unit	CON	LD	HD
ALT/ SGPT	Unit/L	37.53 ± 5.16	39.82 ± 1.28	37.50 ± 5.83
AST/ SGOT	Unit/L	54.12 ± 0.71	57.77 ± 3.59	58.09 ± 3.43
Urea	mg/dL	54.64 ± 3.35	52.36 ± 4.40	54.08 ± 2.69
Creatinine	mg/dL	0.49 ± 0.19	0.54 ± 0.21	0.47 ± 0.11
LDH	Unit/L	271.35 ± 15.66	269.32 ± 13.47	284.23 ± 15.13
Total protein	g/dL	7.13 ± 0.03	7.11 ± 0.16	7.17 ± 0.17
Calcium	mg/dL	10.24 ± 0.73	10.98 ± 0.14	11.17 ± 0.32
Phosphorus	mg/dL	13.79 ± 0.29	13.36 ± 0.50	12.94 ± 0.23
Triglycerides	mg/dL	94.88 ± 7.80	97.43 ± 6.79	92.77 ± 3.02
Total cholesterol	mg/dL	108.66 ± 3.06	113.60 ± 5.22	118.3 ± 2.21
LDL-cholesterol	mg/dL	31.50 ± 2.53	32.67 ± 3.34	35.59 ± 2.22
HDL-cholesterol	mg/dL	60.24 ± 4.47	63.90 ± 3.83	60.88 ± 2.53
VLDL-cholesterol	mg/dL	18.67 ± 1.56	19.48 ± 1.35	18.55 ± 0.60

## Safety and Efficacy Analysis in Cyclophosphamide Induced Immunocompromised Mice Model

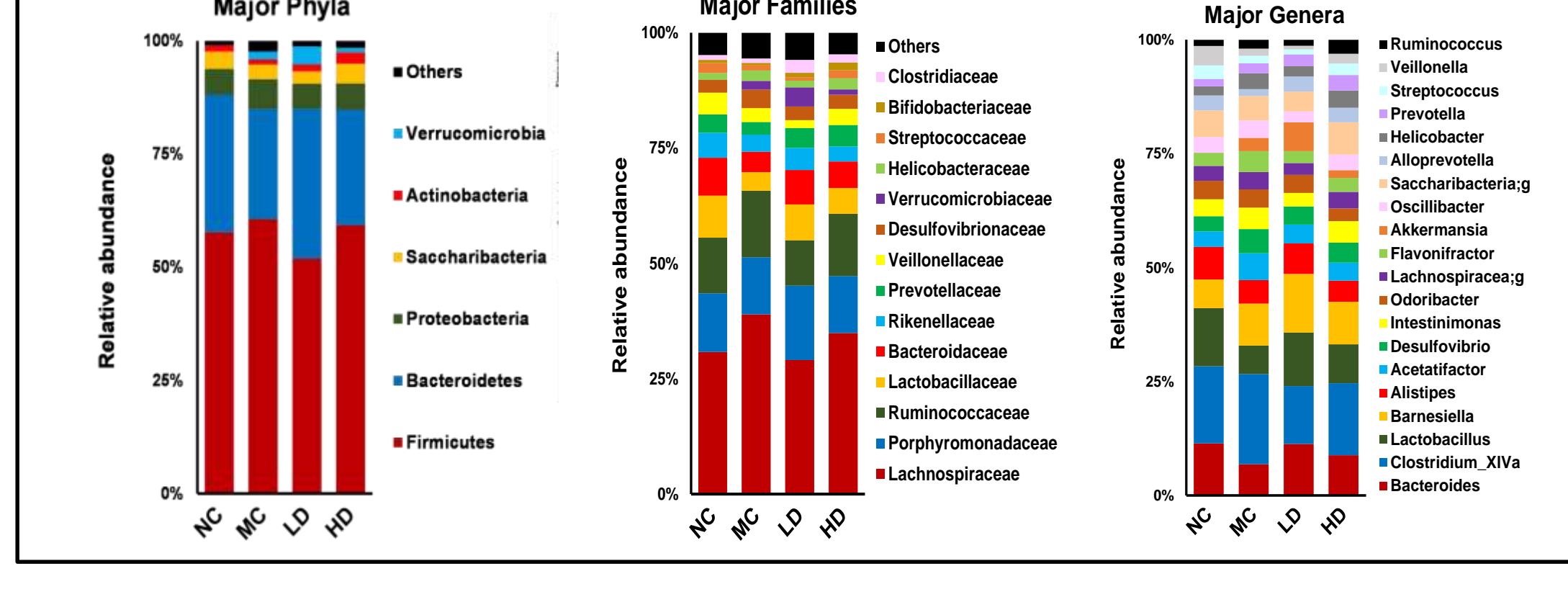
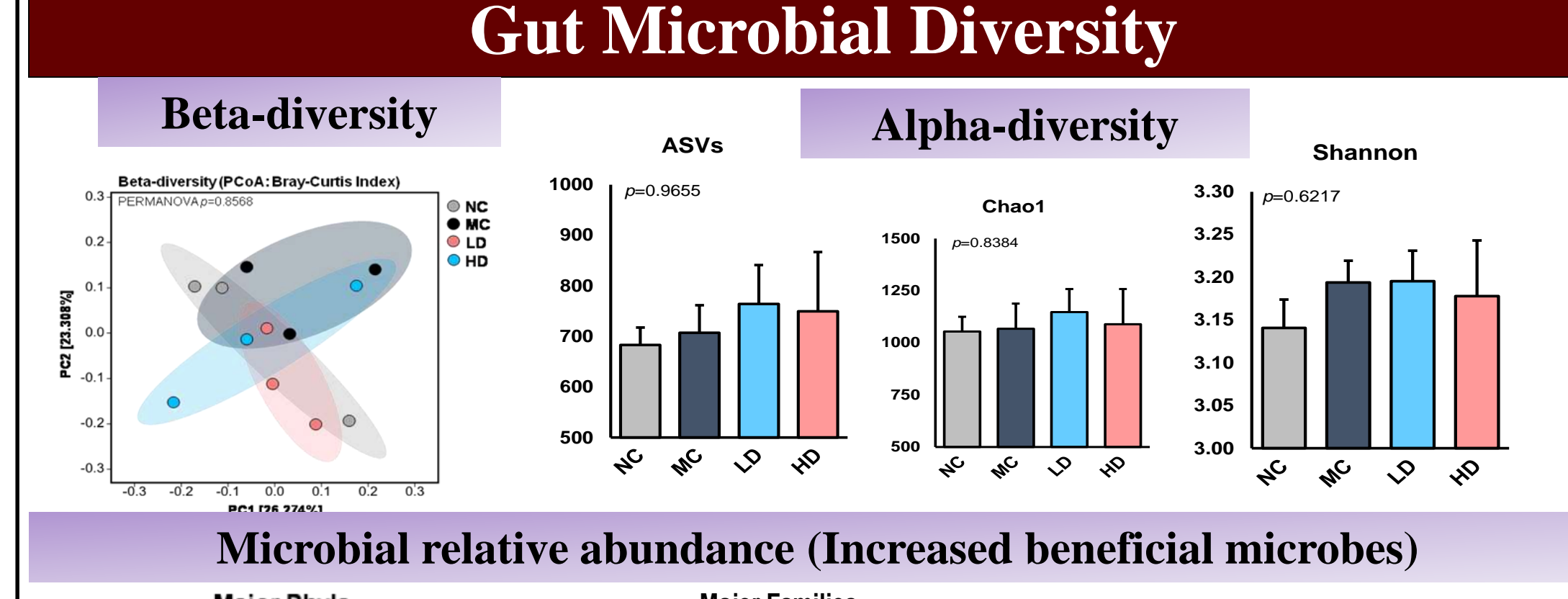
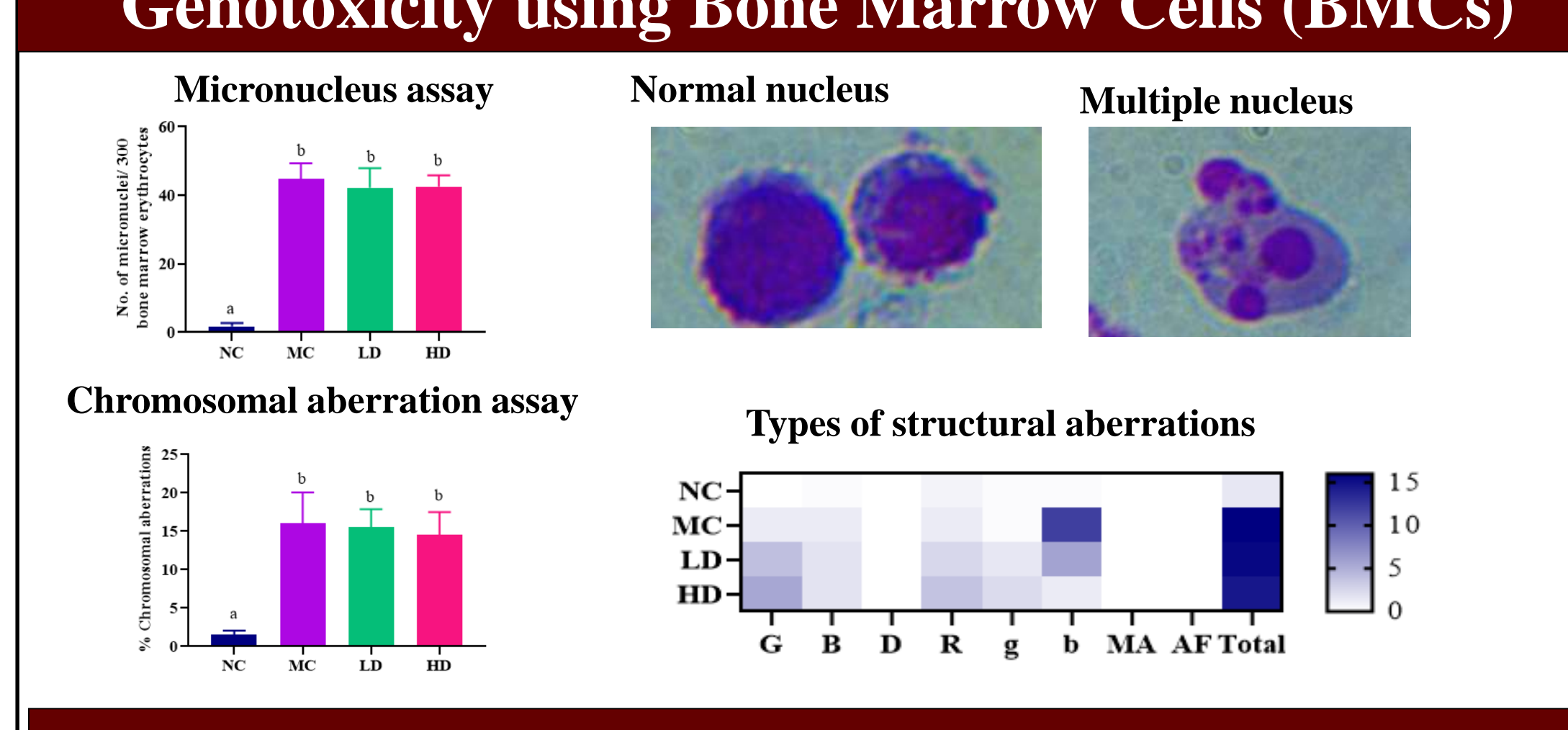
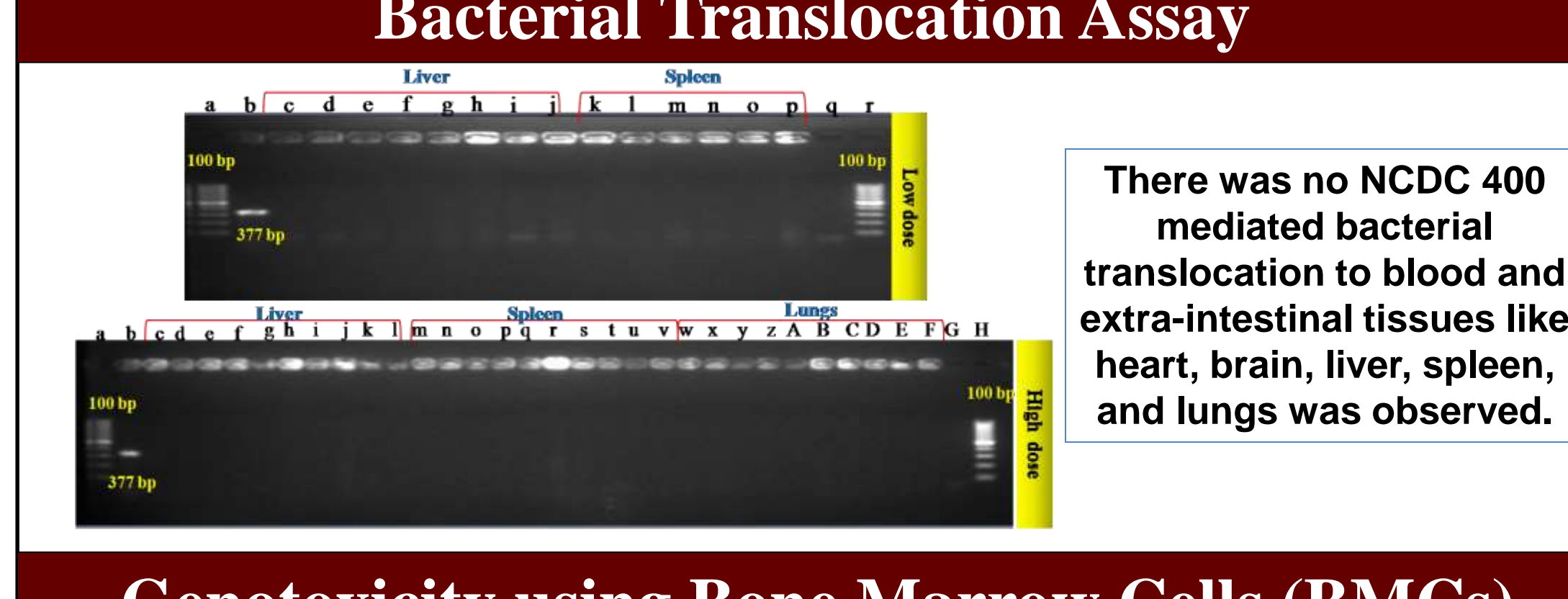
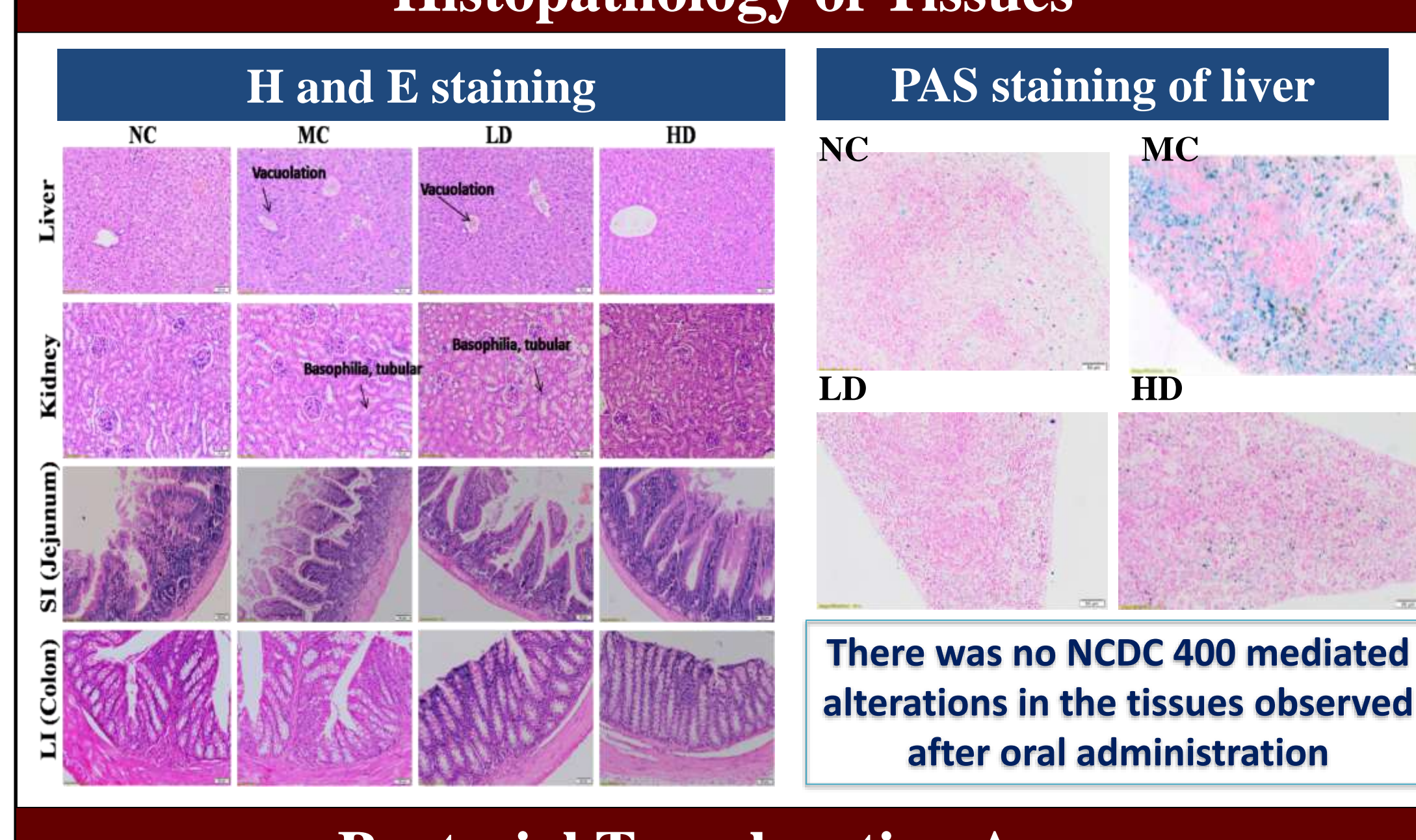
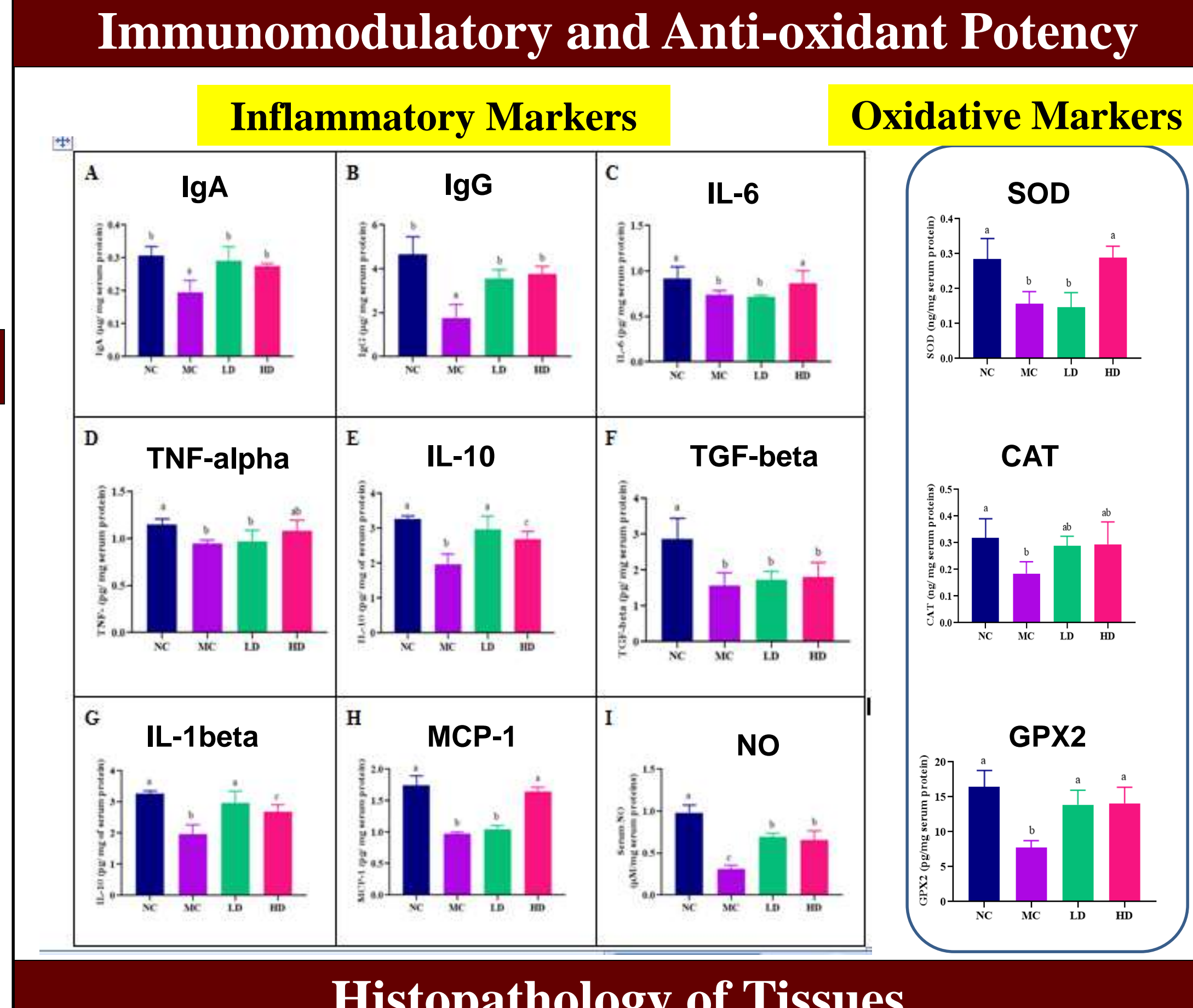
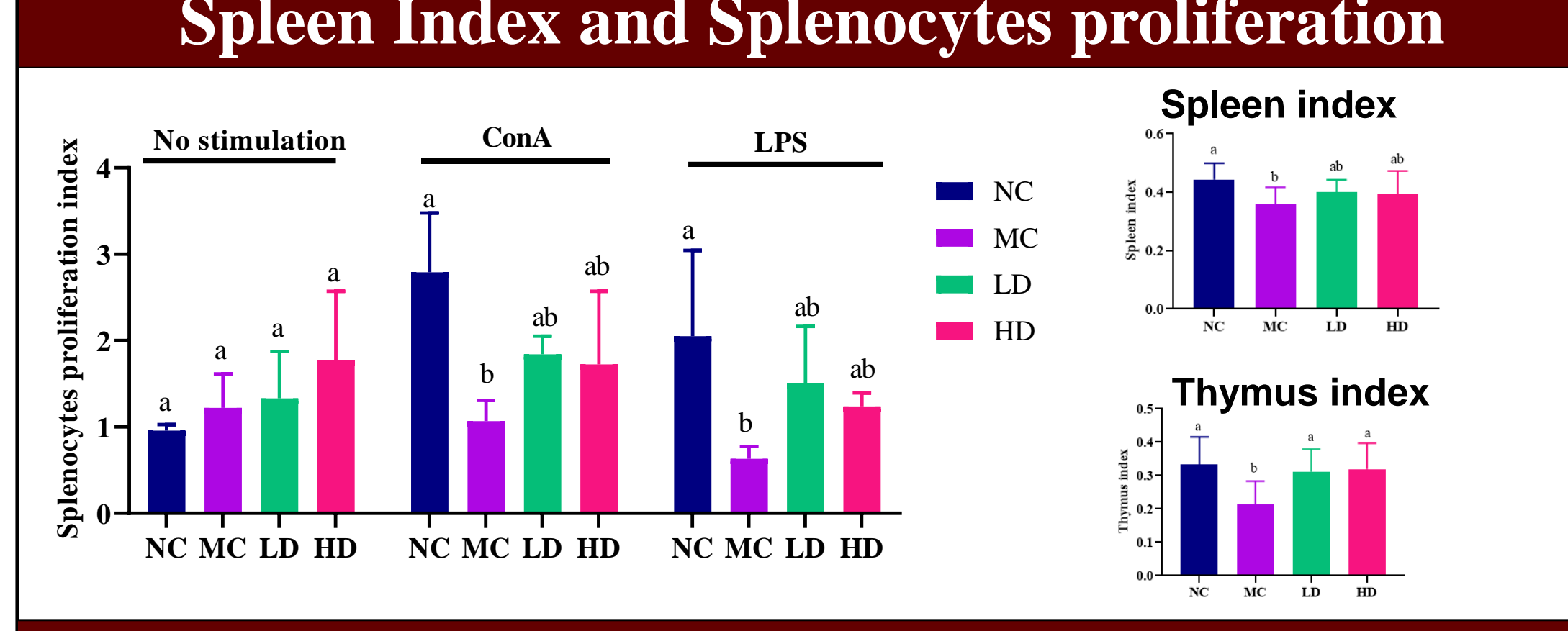


### Hematology

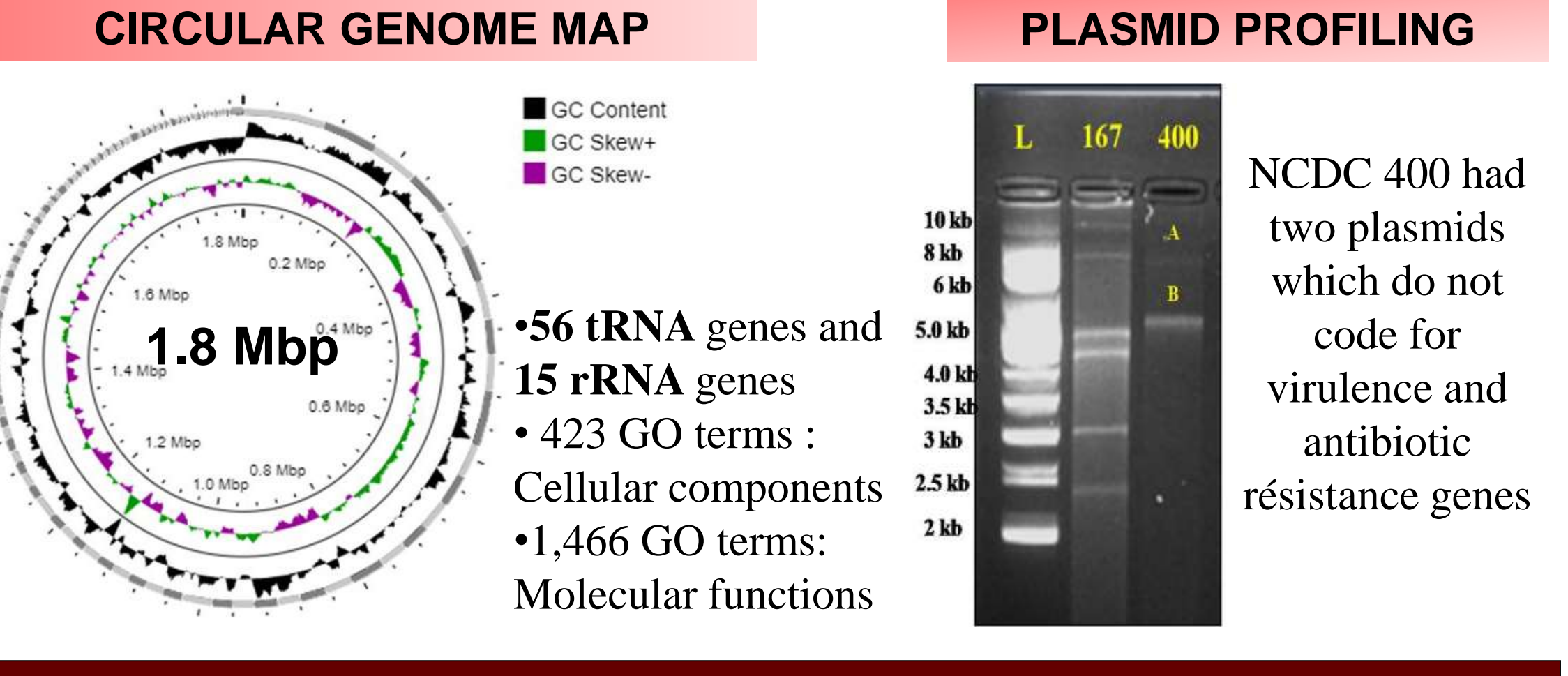
Parameters	Unit	NC	MC	LD	HD
RBC	10 <sup>12</sup> /L	8.73 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.12	6.90 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.05	7.39 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.14	6.76 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.25
Hb	g/dL	14.03 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.20	11.83 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.28	13.16 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.37	12.90 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.15
HCT	%	41.46 <sup>a</sup> ± 1.4	29.7 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.66	30.16 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.64	30.3 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.35
MCV	fL	46.46 <sup>a</sup> ± 1.77	42.83 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.66	41.5 <sup>a</sup> ± 1.57	43.2 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.36
MCH	pg	18.46 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.31	17.73 <sup>a</sup> ± 1.10	17.06 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.61	17.5 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.28
PLT	10 <sup>9</sup> /L	597.33 <sup>a</sup> ± 8.22	234.00 <sup>b</sup> ± 15.50	278.33 <sup>b</sup> ± 11.83	250.00 <sup>b</sup> ± 10.56
PCT	%	0.35 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.02	0.33 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.01	0.32 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.011	0.37 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.04
WBC	10 <sup>9</sup> /L	7.13 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.28	1.36 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.31	2.03 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.47	2.46 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.20
LYM	10 <sup>9</sup> /L	3.66 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.13	0.43 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.03	0.91 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.26	1.70 <sup>c</sup> ± 0.32
MON	10 <sup>9</sup> /L	0.43 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.03	0.13 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.03	0.18 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.03	0.21 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.10
GRAN	10 <sup>9</sup> /L	3.2 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.30	0.73 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.14	0.90 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.25	0.63 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.31

### Clinical Biochemistry

Parameters	Unit	NC	MC	LD	HD
ALT/ SGPT	Unit/L	50.05 <sup>a</sup> ± 4.97	111.16 <sup>c</sup> ± 2.53	88.46 <sup>b</sup> ± 4.54	80.89 <sup>b</sup> ± 1.53
AST/ SGOT	Unit/L	54.12 <sup>a</sup> ± 1.26	116.90 <sup>c</sup> ± 7.46	92.53 <sup>b</sup> ± 1.74	90.53 <sup>b</sup> ± 4.03
Creatinine	mg/dL	0.38 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.01	0.90 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.03	0.50 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.10	0.41 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.06
LDH	Unit/L	217.33 <sup>a</sup> ± 8.35	755.00 <sup>c</sup> ± 6.92	711.00 <sup>b</sup> ± 10.13	693.00 <sup>b</sup> ± 3.51
Total protein	g/dL	7.45 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.16	4.99 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.44	6.22 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.03	6.18 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.09
Calcium	mg/dL	10.87 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.16	11.96 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.55	10.35 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.78	10.03 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.92
Triglycerides	mg/dL	85.15 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.90	117.00 <sup>c</sup> ± 3.51	98.66 <sup>b</sup> ± 1.22	96.59 <sup>b</sup> ± 3.05
cholesterol	mg/dL	160.33 <sup>a</sup> ± 8.16	202.3 <sup>b</sup> ± 3.13	173.90 <sup>a</sup> ± 6.99	183.11 <sup>ab</sup> ± 4.81
LDL	mg/dL	65.91 <sup>b</sup> ± 8.12	112.13 <sup>a</sup> ± 3.12	97.75 <sup>a</sup> ± 6.11	100.85 <sup>a</sup> ± 5.83
HDL	mg/dL	75.72 <sup>b</sup> ± 1.64	66.83 <sup>a</sup> ± 1.45	63.11 <sup>a</sup> ± 2.19	62.94 <sup>a</sup> ± 2.11
VLDL	mg/dL	17.03 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.18	23.4 <sup>a</sup> ± 0.70	19.73 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.24	19.31 <sup>b</sup> ± 0.61

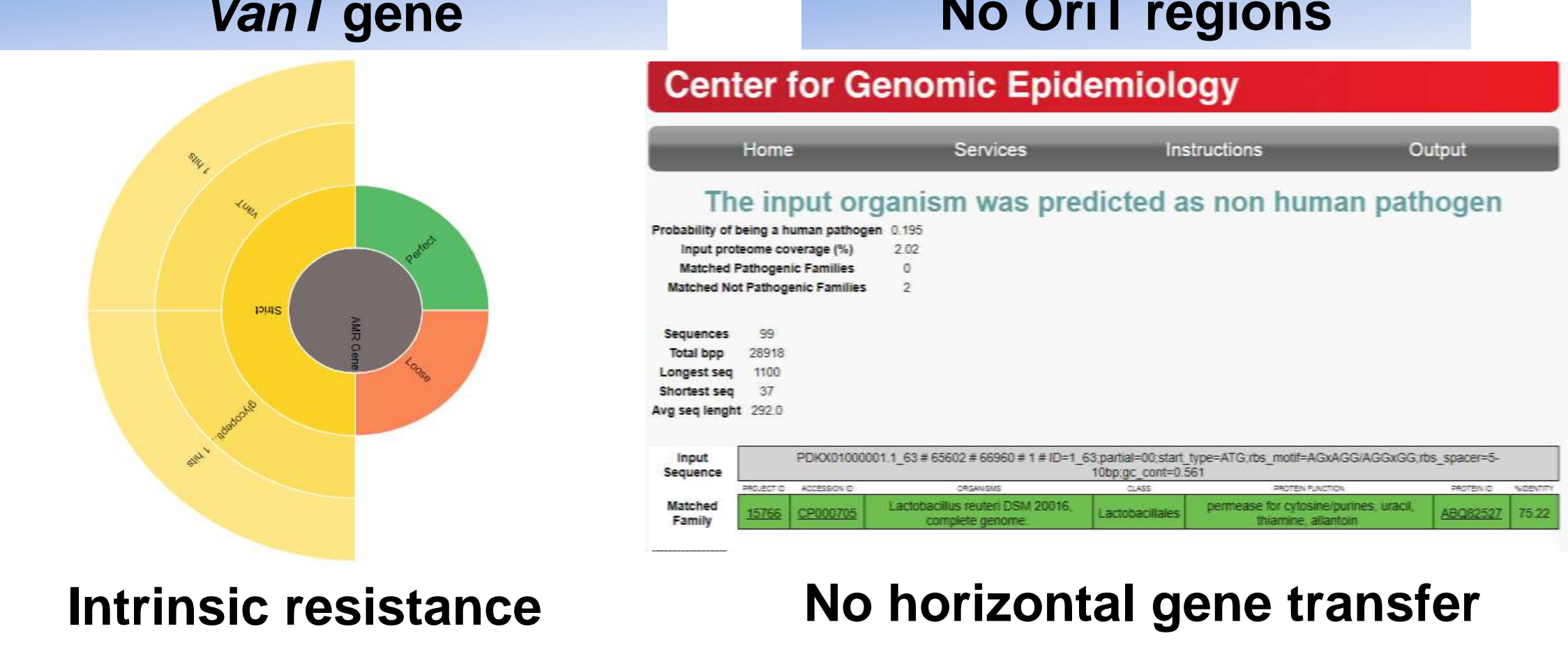


## Results



### Antibiotic Resistance Genes (ARGs)

Sl. No.	Accession	Name of gene identified in genome	E-value	Identity	Score
1	3004853	16S rRNA mutation conferring resistance to capreomycin	0	80	953
2	3003436	16S rRNA mutation conferring resistance to kanamycin	0	80	953
3	3003437	16S rRNA mutation conferring resistance to viomycin	0	80	953
4	3003480	16S rRNA mutation conferring resistance to streptomycin	0	80	953
5	3003481	16S rRNA mutation conferring resistance to amikacin	0	80	953



## Conclusion

NCDC 400 No ARGs and virulence traits (No Observable Effect Level (NOEL): 10<sup>10</sup> CFU/mouse/day)

Safe, non toxic, and immunomodulatory

## Way Forward

